REFERENCES

- Ames, Barry. 1995. "Electoral Strategy under Open-List Proportional Representation." American Journal of Political Science 39(2):406–433. JSTOR.
- Amorim Neto, Octavio & Gary W. Cox. 1997. "Electoral Institutions, Cleavage Structures, and the Number of Parties." *American Journal of Political Science* 41(1):149–174. JSTOR.
- Anderson, Christopher J. & Christine A. Guillory. 1997. "Political Institutions and Satisfaction with Democracy: A Cross-National Analysis of Consensus and Majoritarian Systems." *American Political Science Review* 91(1):66–81.
- Baldez, Lisa. 2004. "Elected Bodies: The Gender Quota Law for Legislative Candidates in Mexico." Legislative Studies Quarterly XXIX(2):231–258.
- Bawn, Kathleen. 1993. "The Logic of Institutional Preferences: German Electoral Law as a Social Choice Outcome." *American Journal of Political Science* 37(4):965–989. JSTOR.
- Bawn, Kathleen. 1999. "Money and Majorities in the Federal Republic of Germany: Evidence for a Veto Players Model of Goevenment Spending." *American Journal of Political Science* 43(3):707–736.
- Bawn, Kathleen & Frances Rosenbluth. 2006. "Short versus Long Coalitions: Electoral Accountability and the Size of the Public Sector." *American Journal of Political Science* 50(2):251–265.
- Bawn, Kathleen & Michael F. Thies. 2003. "A Comparative Theory of Electoral Incentives: Representing the Unorganized under PR, Plurality and Mixed-Member Electoral Systems." *Journal of Theoretical Politics* 15(1):5–32.
- Besley, Timothy. 2004. "Paying Politicians: Theory and Evidence." Journal of the European Economic Association 2(2-3):193–215.
- Besley, Timothy. 2005. Principled Agents? The Political Economy of Good Government. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Besley, Timothy & Anne Case. 2003. "Political Institions and Policy Choices: Evidence from the United States." *Journal of Economic Literature* XLI:7–73.
- Blais, André, Agnieszka Dobrzynska & Indridi H. Indridason. 2005. "To Adopt or Not to Adopt Proportional Representation: The Politics of Institutional Choice." *British Journal of Political Science* 35(1):182–190. CUP.
- Blais, André & Louis Massicotte. 1997. "Electoral Formulas: A Macroscopic Perspective." European Journal of Political Research 32:107–129.
- Blais, André, Louis Massicotte & Agnieszka Dobrzynska. 1997. "Direct Presidential Elections: A World Summary." *Electoral Studies* 16:441–455.
- Blume, Lorenz, Jens Muller & Stefan Voight. 2009. "The economic effects of direct democracy a first global assessment." *Public Choice* 140(3-4):431–461.
- Boix, Carles. 1999. "Setting the Rules of the Game: The Choice of Electoral Systems in Advanced Democracies." *American Political Science Review* 93(3):609–624. JSTOR.
- Bowler, Shaun, Todd Donovan & Jeffrey A. Karp. 2006. "Why Politicians Like Electoral Institutions: Self-Interest, Values, or Ideology?" *Journal of Politics* 68(2):434–446. CAMBRIDGE.
- Brams, Burton A. & William R. Dougan. 1986. "The Effects of Constitutional Restraint on Governmental Spending." *Public Choice* 49:101–116.

 Caplin, Andrew & Barry Nalebuff. 1991. "Aggregation and Social Choice: A Mean Voter Theorem."
- Econometrica 59(1):1–23. JSTOR.
- Carey, John M. 2000. "Parchment, Equilibria, and Institutions." Comparative Political Studies 33(6/7):735–761.
- Carey, John M. 2008. "The Reelection Debate in Latin America." Latin American Politics and Society 45(1):119–133.
- Carey, John M. 2009. Does it Matter How a Constitution is Created? In *Is Democracy Exportable?*, ed. Zoltan Barany & Robert G. Moser. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Carey, John M. & Matthew S. Shugart. 1996. "Incentives to Cultivate a Personal Vote: A Rank Ordering of Electoral Systems." Electoral Studies 14(4):417–439. Es.
- Chang, Eric C. C. 2008. "Electoral Incentives and Budgetary Spending: Rethinking the Role of Political Institutions." *Journal of Politics* 70:1086–1097.
- Chang, Eric C. C. & Miriam A. Golden. 2007. "Electoral Systems, District Magnitude and Corruption." British Journal of Political Science 37(1):115–137. CAMBRIDGE.
- Colomer, Josep M. & Iain McLean. 1998. "Electing Popes: Approval Balloting and Qualified-Majority Rule." Journal of Interdisciplinary History 29(1):1–22.
- Cox, Gary W. 1997. Making Votes Count: Strategic Coordination in the World's Electoral Systems. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Farrell, David M. 2011. Electoral Systems: A Comparative Introduction. New York, NY: Palgrave.

- Farrell, David, Malcolm Mackerras & Ian McAllister. 1996. "Designing Electoral Institutions: STV systems and their Consequences." *Political Studies* 44:24–42.
 Fréchette, Guillaume R., Francois Maiquet & Massimo Morelli. 2008. "Incumbents' Interests and Gen-
- der Quotas." American Journal of Political Science 52(4):891-909. JSTOR.
- Gamm, Gerald & John Huber. 2002. Legislatures as Political Institutions. In Political Science: The State of the Discipline, ed. Ira Katznelson & Helen Milner. New York: Norton pp. 313–341.
- Gerring, John & Strom C. Thacker. 2004. "Political Institutions and Corruption: The Role of Unitarism and Parliamentarism." British Journal of Political Science 34:295-330.
- Geys, Benny. 2006. "Explaining Voter Turnout: A Review of Aggregate Level-Research." Electoral Studies 25:637-663.
- Golder, Matt & Jacek Stramski. 2010. "Ideological Congruence and Electoral Institutions." American Journal of Political Science 54(1):90-106. WI.
- Gottlieb, Anthony. 2010. "Win or Lose." The New Yorker July 26. The New Yorker.
- Hallerberg, Mark & Patrick Marier. 2004. "Executive Authority, The Personal Vote, and Budget Discipline in Latin America and Caribbean Countries." American Political Science Review 48(3):571-587. ISTOR.
- Heller, William B. 1997. "Bicameralism and Budget Deficits: The Effect of Parliamentary Structure on Government Spending." Legislative Studies Quarterly 22(4):485–516. JSTOR.
- Heller, William B. 2001. "Making Policy Stick: Why the Government Gets What It Wants in Multiparty Parliaments." American Journal of Political Science 45(4):780-798. JSTOR.
- Huber, John D. 1992. "Restrictive Legislative Procedures in France and the United States." American Political Science Review 86(3):675-687.
- Huber, John D. 1996. Rationalizing Parliament: Legislative Institutions and Party Politics in France. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Huber, John D. 2000. "Delegation to Civil Servants in Parliamentary Democracies." European Journal of Political Research 37:397-413.
- Huber, John D. & Charles Shipan. 2002. Deliberate Discretion? The Institutional Foundations of Bureaucratic Autonomy. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Huber, John D. & Nolan McCarty. 2002. "Legislative Organization, Bureaucratic Capacity and Delegation." Presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- Hug, Simon. 2004. "Occurrence and Policy Cnsequences of Referendums: A Theoretical Model and Empirical Evidence." Journal of Theoretical Politics 16(3):321–356.
- Hug, Simon & George Tsebelis. 2002. "Veto Players and Referendums Around the World." Journal of Theoretical Politics 14(4):465-515.
- Indridason, Indridi H. 2008. "When to Run and When to Hide: Electoral Coordination and Exit." Economics and Politics 20(1):80-105.
- Iversen, Torben & David Soskice. 2006. "Electoral Institutions and the Politics of Coalition: Why Some Democracies Redistribute More Than Others." American Political Science Review 100(2):165-181.
- Krehbiel, Keith. 1988. "Spatial Models of Legislative Choice." Legislative Studies Quarterly 13(3):259-319. Laver, Michael J. & Kenneth A. Shepsle. 1994. In Cabinet Ministers and Parliamentary Government, ed. Michael J. Laver & Kenneth A. Shepsle. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Laver, Michael J. & Kenneth Shepsle. 1999. How Parties Emerged from the Primeval Slime. In Party Discipline and Parliamentary Government, ed. Shaun Bowler, David M. Farrell & Richard S. Katz. Columbus, OH: Ohio State University Press.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1994. Electoral Systems and Party Systems. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Lijphart, Arend. 1999. Patterns of Democracy: Government Forms and Performance in Thirty-Six Countries. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Lijphart, Arend. 2004. "Constitutional Design for Divided Societies." Journal of Democracy 15(2):96–109. Lizzeri, Alessandro & Nicola Persico. 2001. "The Drawbacks of Electoral Competition." Working Paper.
- Martin, Lanny W. & Georg Vanberg. 2004. "Policing the Bargain: Coalition Government and Parliamentary Scrutiny." American Journal of Political Science 48(1):13-27.
- Martin, Lanny W. & Georg Vanberg. 2005. "Coalition Policymaking and Legislative Review." American Political Science Review 99(1):93-106.
- Montgomery, Kathleen A. 1999. "Electoral Effects on Party Behavior and Development: Evidence from the Hungarian National Assembly." Party Politics 5(4):507–523. SAGE.
- Moser, Robert G. 1999. "Electoral Systems and the Number of Parties in Post-Communist States." World Politics 51:359-384. JSTOR.
- Moser, Robert G. 2001. Unexpected Outcomes: Electoral Systems, Political Parties, and Representation in Russia. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press.
- Norris, Pippa. N.d. Women's Representation and Electoral Systems. In Encyclopedia of Electoral Systems, ed. Richard Rose. Washington, DC: CQ Press. WEB.
- Nurmi, Hannu. 2001. "Referendum Paradox in the U.S. Presidential Elections." Working Paper.

- Persson, Torsten & Guido Tabellini. 2005. *The Economic Effects of Constitutions*. Cambridge: MIT Press. Persson, Torsten, Guido Tabellini & Francesco Trebbi. 2003. "Electoral Rules and Corruption." Working Paper.
- Powell, G. Bingham & George Vanberg. 2000. "Election Laws, Disproportionality, and the Median Correspondence: Implications for Two Visions of Democracy." *British Journal of Political Science* 30:383–412. ISTOR.
- Powell, G. Bingham, Jr. 2000. *Elections as Instruments of Democracy: Majoritarian and Proportional Visions*. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press.
- Riker, William H. 1982a. Liberalism against Populism. Prospect Heights: Waveland Press.
- Riker, William H. 1982b. "The Two-Party System and Duverger's Law: An Essay on the History of Political Science." *American Political Science Review* 76:754–766. JSTOR.
- Rogowski, Ronald & Mark Kayser. 2002. "Majoritarian Electoral Systems and Consumer Power: Price-Level Evidence from the OECD Countries." *American Journal of Political Science* 46:526–539. JSTOR.
- Schwindt-Bayer, Leslie A. 2009. "Making Quotas Work: The Effect of Gender Quota Laws On the Election of Women." *Legislative Studies Quarterly* 34:5–28. INGENTA.
- Shugart, Matthew S. & John M. Carey. 1992. *Presidents and Assemblies: Constitutional Design and Electoral Dynamics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Stewart, III., Charles. 1999. "The Inefficient Secret: Organizing for Business in the U.S. House of Representatives, 1789-1861." Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Political Science Association.
- Strøm, Kaare. 1984. "Minority Governments in Parliamentary Democracies: The Rationality of Non-winning Cabinet Solutions." *Comparative Political Studies* 17(2):199–227.
- Strömberg, David. 2008. "Optimal Campaigning in Presidential Elections: The Probability of Being Florida." *American Economic Review* 98(3):769–807. JSTOR.
- Toman, J. T. 2004. "The Papal Conclave: How do Cardinals Divine the Will of God?" Manuscript.
- Tsebelis, George. 1990. Nested Games: Rational Choice in Comparative Politics. Berkeley and Los Angeles: University of California Press.
- Tsebelis, George. 2002. Veto Players: How Political Institutions Work. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press.
- Vanberg, Georg & Lanny Martin. 2004. "Policing the Bargain: Coalition Government and Parliamentary Scrutiny." *American Journal of Political Science* 48(1):13–27.
- Voigt, Stefan. 1997. "Positive Constitional Economics I A Survey." Public Choice 90(1-4):11–53.
- Voigt, Stefan. 2011. "Positive Constitional Economics II A Survey of Recent Developments." *Public Choice* 146(1-2):205–256.

UPDATED: JUNE 1, 2011